

**CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF
DELHI, AGRA AND BHARATPUR**

with notes on their status in the neighbourhood

BY

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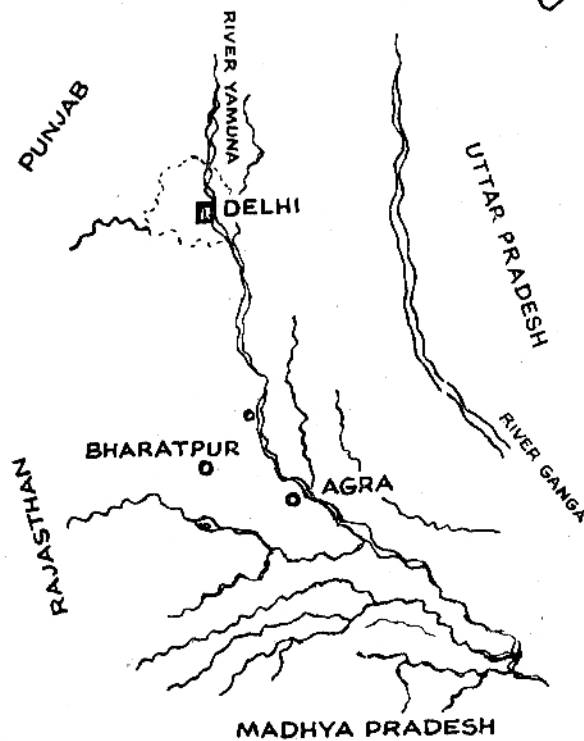
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CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF DELHI, AGRA AND BHARATPUR

This list covers the triangle enclosed by Delhi, Agra and Bharatpur and the neighbouring areas of about 30 kilometres on all sides. The Jumna River runs southwards from Delhi to Agra about a hundred and sixty kilometres away, with Bharatpur 50 km west of Agra. The area lies in the centre of the Indo-Gangetic plain in northern India. It contains no mountains, but a large variety of biotopes is provided depending largely on the amount of water available—the wide sandy banks of the river, the huge jheels at Bharatpur and elsewhere, the semi-desert areas immediately adjacent to the river, the hills and ridges usually arid and covered with scrub vegetation and the odd ruins of by-gone civilisations, together with the increasing cultivated areas which provide food and shelter to migrant forms and to such residents as can survive the ploughing, the reaping *and* the insecticides.

The total number of bird species and subspecies occurring in the vast and kaleidoscopic regions of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and Shri Lanka is over 2000, while those found in any restricted area or district will seldom be more than a fifth or a quarter of the whole number. Overall avifaunas being many-volumed and regional books rare and incomplete, a list of birds already recorded in any given area reduces the number of possibilities and helps the observer both to identify and to estimate the authenticity and value of his own observations. Details of distribution, particularly seasonal movements and of the life-histories and habits of almost all our birds are very poorly known and, as soon as birdwatching passes the stage of merely making a list of species seen, almost every trip adds a little to our knowledge.

Delhi being our capital, an exceptionally large number of foreigners live there, while many tourists visit the Taj Mahal at Agra and the Bird Sanctuary at Bharatpur. Many of them are more interested in natural history than the average Indian, and for this reason a greater stream of persons looking at birds has passed through this area than perhaps through any other in India. The main trend has been photography and birdwatching, and within recent years relatively little collecting has been done. Many of the records are based on birds seen and, though some of them are by persons with long experience and high competence, the element of doubt must always remain. After the first draft of this list was completed, we learnt of the publication (1975) of the late Mrs. Usha Ganguli's "A Guide to the Birds of the Delhi Area" with the foreword dated 1971. This contains a large number of sight records to which these remarks very pertinently apply. The presence of the



Rs. 3

Bombay Natural History Society in Bombay has resulted in rare birds shot by sportsmen, accidentally flying into houses, or obtained under other circumstances being sent there and preserved. These specimens are invaluable, for the first identification made without suitable literature and comparable material is occasionally found to be erroneous and only a specimen will permit correction by a later worker. A sight record once published is difficult, if not impossible, to correct. The National Museum of Natural History, FICCI Museum Building, Barakhamba Road, New Delhi 110 001 (Tel: 387073), have started a museum-cum-collection and will no doubt be glad to receive and identify any specimen which may be sent to them.

The earlier local literature does not refer to the subspecific identity of the species. This has now been attempted on the basis of other literature and/or the material available in Bombay. In some instances, e.g. the Shikra and the Little Ringed Plover, there is a resident and a migrant race (or races) of the same species. No specimens have been examined, but both races are included on the basis of field notes referring to breeding and migration. In several instances the absence of a specimen makes it impossible to determine the subspecific identity and this is left with a query. In others the sight record of species not very easily identified adds appreciably to the known distribution. Such records as, in our opinion, are erroneous or need confirmation are placed in brackets. It is hoped that some organised collecting will be arranged and some of the relatively simple questions will be answered soon. We draw attention to the considerable confusion in the Wild Animals (Protection) Act 1972 which makes the intelligent collaboration of the amateur almost impossible, and express hope that suitable amendments of the Act will soon be made.

The present list covers 460 (including 44 in brackets) species and subspecies while Frome in 1947-48 referred to 340. It is mainly a compilation for, though one of us (JDP) has been associated with the bird-ringing at Bharatpur for several years, and the other has made several short visits to both places, neither has had the opportunity of living continuously in that area and making notes on movements etc.

In the list, the different species/subspecies are serially numbered and the second figure in parenthesis refers to the serial number in Salim Ali and S. Dillon Ripley's "Handbook of the Birds of India and Pakistan". The Hindi name is often arbitrarily chosen from several mentioned in this and earlier literature. These names have the tendency to vary from town to town and will need to be corrected with more experience and usage.

The following abbreviations are used:—

- R = Resident. All so marked have not actually been found nesting in the area, but are believed to do so.
- M = Winter migrant from Himalayas and beyond; does not breed here.
- MR = Migrant, but some breed here.
- LM = Local migrant
- BM = Breeding migrant
- PM = Passage migrant
- RS = Stray record(s) but resident in neighbouring areas.
- C = Common
- N = In flocks, or parties
- O = Occasional
- U = Uncommon
- S = Stray, accidental and far out of normal range

Birdwatching is not a science but can very easily be developed into valuable work, including ecological studies which are so badly needed in India. It is hoped that this list will help some people, both amateur and professional, to give more attention to the many problems on our doorstep. The senior author would be glad to correspond with any reader who has difficulties regarding identification or any information to offer.

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HUMAYUN ABDULALI
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CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF DELHI, AGRA AND BHARATPUR

GREBES

- | | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|------|
| 1 | <i>Podiceps cristatus cristatus</i> (3) | Great Crested Grebe | M, O |
| 2 | <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i> (4) | Blacknecked Grebe | M, U |
| 3 | <i>Podiceps ruficollis capensis</i> (5) | Little Grebe Pandubi | R, C |

PELICANS

- | | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------------|--------|
| 4 | <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (20) | White or Rosy Pelican Hawasil | M, ON |
| 5 | <i>Pelecanus philippensis philippensis</i> (21) | Spottedbilled Pelican Hawasil | LM, ON |
| 6 | <i>Pelecanus philippensis crispus</i> (22) | Dalmatian Pelican | LM, ON |

CORMORANTS, DARTER

- | | | | |
|----|--|---------------------------------|-------|
| 7 | <i>Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis</i> (26) | Large Cormorant Bada pankawwa | LM, C |
| 8 | <i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i> (27) | Indian Shag | R, C |
| 9 | <i>Phalacrocorax niger</i> (28) | Little Cormorant Chota pankawwa | R, CN |
| 10 | <i>Anhinga rufa melanogaster</i> (29) | Darter Panwa | R, C |

HERONS, EGRETS, BITTERNS

- | | | | |
|----|--|-------------------------------------|-------|
| 11 | * <i>Ardea insignis</i> (33) | Great Whitebellied Heron | M, U |
| 12 | <i>Ardea cinerea rectirostris</i> (36) | Grey Heron Anjan | R, C |
| 13 | <i>Ardea purpurea manilensis</i> (37) | Purple Heron Lal anjan | R, C |
| 14 | * <i>Butorides striatus javanicus</i> (38) | Little Green Heron Kancha bagla | R, O |
| 15 | <i>Ardeola grayii</i> (42) | Pond Heron or Paddybird Andha bagla | R, C |
| 16 | <i>Bubulcus ibis coromandus</i> (44) | Cattle Egret Gai bagla | R, CN |
| 17 | <i>Egretta alba modesta</i> (46) | Large Egret Bada bagla | R, C |
| 18 | <i>Egretta intermedia intermedia</i> (47) | Smaller Egret | R, C |
| 19 | <i>Egretta garzetta garzetta</i> (49) | Little Egret Kilchia bagla | R, C |
| 20 | * <i>Egretta gularis schistacea</i> (50) | Reef Heron | S?) |
| 21 | <i>Nycticorax nycticorax nycticorax</i> (52) | Night Heron Kwaak | R, C |
| 22 | * <i>Ixobrychus minutus minutus</i> (55) | Little Bittern | R, U |
| 23 | <i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i> (56) | Chestnut Bittern Lal bagla | R, U |
| 24 | * <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i> (57) | Yellow Bittern Jun bagla | R, U |
| 25 | <i>Dupetor flavicollis flavicollis</i> (58) | Black Bittern Kala bagla | R, U |
| 26 | <i>Botaurus stellaris stellaris</i> (59) | Bittern Nir goug | M, U |

* on left signifies recorded from Delhi area only, while on right from Bharatpur/Agra.

STORKS

27	<i>Ibis leucocephalus</i> (60) Painted Stork Dhok	R, CN
28	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i> (61) Openbill Stork Ghonghila	R, C
29	<i>Ciconia episcopus episcopus</i> (62) Whitenecked Stork Laglag	R, C
30	<i>Ciconia ciconia ciconia</i> (63) White Stork Haji laglag	M, U
31	* <i>Ciconia nigra</i> (65) Black Stork Surmal	S
32	<i>Xenorhynchus asiaticus asiaticus</i> (66) Blacknecked Stork Loharjang	R, O
33	<i>Leptoptilos dubius</i> (67) Adjutant Garur	LM, O
34	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i> (68) Lesser Adjutant Chota garur	LM, O

IBISES, SPOONBILL

35	<i>Threskiornis melanocephala</i> (69) White Ibis Safed buzza	LMR, C
36	<i>Pseudibis papillosa papillosa</i> (70) Black Ibis Kala buzza	R, U
37	<i>Plegadis falcinellus falcinellus</i> (71) Glossy Ibis Chota buzza	LM, ON
38	<i>Platalea leucorodia major</i> (72) Spoonbill Chamcha	LMR, CN

FLAMINGOS

39	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i> (73) Flamingo Rajhans	M, ON
40	* <i>Phoeniconaias minor</i> (74) Lesser Flamingo Chota rajhans	M, S

DUCKS, GEESE, SWANS

41	* <i>Anser albifrons</i> (79) Whitefronted Goose	M, S
42	<i>Anser anser rubrirostris</i> (81) Greylag Goose Hans	M, CN
43	<i>Anser indicus</i> (82) Barheaded Goose Kareyee hans	M, ON
44	* <i>Cygnus columbianus bewickii</i> (84) Bewick's or Whistling Swan	M, S
45	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i> (88) Lesser Whistling Teal Seelhi	LMR, UN
46	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i> (90) Ruddy Sheld- or Brahminy Duck Chakwa	M, CN
47	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i> (91) Common Sheld-duck Shah chakwa	M, ON
48	<i>Anas angustirostris</i> (92) Marbled Teal	M, U
49	<i>Anas acuta</i> (93) Pintail Seenkh par	M, CN
50	<i>Anas crecca crecca</i> (94) Common Teal Choti murgabi	M, CN
51	* <i>Anas formosa</i> (95) Baikal Clucking or Formosa Teal	M, S
52	<i>Anas poecilorhyncha poecilorhyncha</i> (97) Spotbill Duck Gugral	R, CN
53	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> (100) Mallard Nilsir	M, ON
54	<i>Anas strepera strepera</i> (101) Gadwall Beykhur	M, CN
55	<i>Anas falcata</i> (102) Falcatad Teal	M, U
56	<i>Anas penelope</i> (103) Wigeon Chota lalsir	M, CN

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57	<i>Anas querquedula</i> (104) Garganey Chaita	M, CN
58	<i>Anas clypeata</i> (105) Shoveller Tidari	M, CN
59	* <i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i> (106) Pinkheaded Duck. Now extinct?	
60	<i>Netta rufina</i> (107) Redcrested Pochard Lal Chonch	M, ON
61	<i>Aythya ferina</i> (108) Common Pochard Lal Sir	M, CN
62	<i>Aythya nyroca</i> (109) White-eyed Pochard Kurchia	M, CN
63	<i>Aythya fuligula</i> (111) Tufted Duck Ablak	M, CN
64	* <i>Aythya marila marila</i> (112) Scaup Duck	M, S
65	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus coromandelianus</i> (114) Cotton Teal Girria	MR, ON
66	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos melanotos</i> (115) Comb Duck Nukhta	LMR, ON
67	* <i>Bucephala clangula</i> (118) Golden Eye	S
68	* <i>Mergellus albellus</i> (119) Smew	S
69	* <i>Oxyura leucocephala</i> (123) Whiteheaded Stiff-tailed Duck	M, S

BIRDS OF PREY, VULTURES

70	<i>Elanus caeruleus vociferus</i> (124) Blackwinged Kite Kapassi	R, O
71	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus ruficollis</i> (130) Honey Buzzard Madhkare	R, O
72	<i>Milvus migrans govinda</i> (133) Pariah or Black Kite Cheel	R, C
73	* <i>Milvus migrans lineatus</i> (134) Blackeared or Large Indian Kite	M, U
74	<i>Haliastur indus indus</i> (135) Brahminy Kite Dhabia Cheel	LMR, C
75	<i>Accipiter gentilis schvedowi</i> (136) Eastern Goshawk Jarra, Baaz	S?)
76	* <i>Accipiter badius cenchroides</i> (137) Central Asian Shikra Shikra	LM, O
77	<i>Accipiter badius dussumieri</i> (138) Shikra	R, C
78	<i>Accipiter nisus melaschistos</i> (148) Sparrow-Hawk Basha	M
79	<i>Accipiter virgatus kashmiriensis*</i> (149) West Himalayan Besra	
	Sparrow-Hawk	M, U
80	<i>Buteo rufinus rufinus</i> (153) Longlegged Buzzard Chuhamar	M, C
81	* <i>Buteo hemilasius</i> (154) Upland Buzzard	S?)
82	<i>Buteo vulpinus vulpinus</i> (155) Desert Buzzard	S?)
83	<i>Butastur teesa</i> (157) White-eyed Buzzard-Eagle Tisa	R, O
84	* <i>Spizaetus cirrhatus cirrhatus</i> (161) Crested Hawk-Eagle Shah Baaz	S?)
85	<i>Hieraetus fasciatus fasciatus</i> (163) Bonelli's Hawk-Eagle Merangi	R, U
86	* <i>Hieraetus pennatus</i> (164) Booted Hawk-Eagle Baghati	M, U
87	* <i>Aquila chrysaetos daphnea</i> (166) Golden Eagle	S?)
88	<i>Aquila heliaca heliaca</i> (167) Imperial Eagle Buta Jumiz	M, U
89	<i>Aquila rapax vindhiana</i> (168) Tawny Eagle Okaab	R, C
90	<i>Aquila nipalensis nipalensis</i> (169) Steppe Eagle Jumiz	M, O

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91	<i>Aquila clanga</i> (170) Greater Spotted Eagle	Kaljunga	M, U
92	<i>Aquila pomarina hastata</i> (171) Lesser Spotted Eagle	Pahari Teesa	R, U
93	* <i>Ictinaetus malayensis perniger</i> (172) Black Eagle		S?)
94	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i> * (172a) Whitetailed Sea Eagle	Machamanga	M, S
95	<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i> (174) Pallas's Fishing Eagle		R, O
96	* <i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaeus ichthyaeus</i> (175) Greyheaded Fishing Eagle	Madhuya	R, U
97	<i>Torgos calvus</i> (178) Black or Pondicherry Vulture	Raj Gidh	R, O
98	* <i>Aegyptius monachus</i> (179) Cinereus Vulture		M, U
99	* <i>Gyps fulvus fulvescens</i> (180) Griffon Vulture		LM, U
100	<i>Gyps indicus indicus</i> (182) Indian Longbilled Vulture		LM, O?
101	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i> (185) Indian Whitebacked Vulture	Gidh	R, CN
102	<i>Neophron percnopterus percnopterus</i> (186) Egyptian or Scavenger Vulture	Safed Gidh	R, C
103	* <i>Circus cyaneus cyaneus</i> (189) Hen-Harrier	Pattai	M, U
104	<i>Circus macrourus</i> (190) Pale Harrier	Girgit Mar	M, O
105	* <i>Circus pygargus</i> (191) Montagu's Harrier		M, U
106	<i>Circus aeruginosus aeruginosus</i> (193) Marsh Harrier	Safed Sira	M, C
107	<i>Circus gallicus gallicus</i> (195) Short-toed Eagle	Sampmaar	R, O
108	<i>Spilornis cheela cheela</i> (196) Crested Serpent Eagle	Dogra Cheel	R, U
109	<i>Pandion haliaetus haliaetus</i> (203) Osprey	Machlimar	M, U
110	<i>Falco biarmicus cherrug</i> (206) Lanner Falcon	Charg	M, U
111	<i>Falco biarmicus jagger</i> (208) Laggar Falcon	Jaggar	R, U
112	<i>Falco peregrinus</i> subsp. (209/11?) Peregrine Falcon	Bhyri	M, O
113	* <i>Falco subbuteo subbuteo</i> (212) Hobby		M, U
(114)	<i>Falco severus</i> subsp.* (214/5?) Hobby		S?)
115	* <i>Falco chicquera chicquera</i> (219) Redheaded Merlin	Turumti	R, O
116	<i>Falco tinnunculus tinnunculus</i> (222) Kestrel	Narzi	M, O

PARTRIDGES, QUAILS, PEA FOWL

117	<i>Francolinus francolinus asiae</i> (238) Black Partridge	Kala Teetur	R, O
118	<i>Francolinus pondicerianus interpositus</i> (245) Grey Partridge	Teetur	R, CN
119	<i>Coturnix coturnix coturnix</i> (250) Common Quail	Bater	M, CN
120	* <i>Coturnix coromandelica</i> (252) Blackbreasted or Rain Quail	Cheena Bater	LMR, ON
121	<i>Perdica asiatica punjaubi</i> (256) Jungle Bush Quail	Lowwa	R, UN
122	<i>Pavo cristatus</i> (311) Common Peafowl	Mor	R, CN

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BUSTARD-QUAILS

(123)	* <i>Turnix sylvatica dussumier</i> (313) Little Bustard-Quail	Dabki	S?)
(124)	* <i>Turnix tanki tanki</i> (314) Yellowlegged Button Quail		S?)
125	<i>Turnix suscitator taigoor</i> (318) Common Bustard-Quail	Gundlu	R, U

CRANES

126	<i>Grus grus lilfordi</i> (320) Common Crane	Sarang	M, ON
127	<i>Grus antigone antigone</i> (323) Sarus Crane	Sarus	R, C
128	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i> (325) Siberian or Great White Crane		M, UN
129	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i> (326) Demoiselle Crane	Kunj	M, ON

RAILS, CRAKES, COOT

130	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i> subsp.* (327/8?) Water Rail		M, S?
131	* <i>Rallus striatus albiventer</i> (329) Bluebreasted Banded Rail		R, U
132	<i>Porzana pusilla pusilla</i> (337) Baillon's Crane		M, O
133	<i>Porzana porzana</i> * (338) Spotted Crane		M, U
134	<i>Amaurornis fuscus bakeri</i> (339) Ruddy Crane		R, U
135	* <i>Amaurornis akool akool</i> (342) Brown Crane		R, U
136	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus chinensis</i> (343) Whitebreasted Waterhen	Daul:	R, C
137	<i>Gallinula cinerea cinerea</i> (346) Water Cock	Kora	O
138	<i>Gallinula chloropus indica</i> (347) Moorhen	Jal Murghi	R, C
139	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio poliocephalus</i> (349) Purple Moorhen	Kalim	R, O
140	<i>Fulica atra atra</i> (350) Coot		M, CN

BUSTARDS

141	* <i>Choriotis nigriceps</i> (354) Great Indian Bustard	Hukwa	LMR, U
142	* <i>Chlamydotis undulata macqueenii</i> (355) Houbara	Tiloor	M, S

JACANAS

143	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i> (358) Pheasant-tailed Jacana	Pihuya	R, C
144	<i>Metopidius indicus</i> (359) Bronzewinged Jacana		R, U

PLOVERS

145	<i>Vanellus leucurus</i> (362) Whitetailed Lapwing		M, C
146	* <i>Vanellus gregarius</i> (363) Sociable Lapwing		M, UN
147	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i> (364) Lapwing, Peewit		M, O
148	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i> * (365) Greyheaded Lapwing		M

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149	<i>Vanellus indicus indicus</i> (366) Redwattled Lapwing	Titoli	R, C
150	<i>Vanellus spinosus duvaucelli</i> (369) Spurwinged Plover		R, C
151	<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i> (370) Yellow-wattled Lapwing	Zirdi	R, O
152	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i> (371) Grey Plover	Bada Batan	M, U
153	<i>Pluvialis dominica fulva</i> (373) Eastern Golden Plover	Chota Batan	M, SN
154	* <i>Charadrius leschenaulti leschenaulti</i> (374) Large Sand Plover		M, S
155	<i>Charadrius hiaticula tundrae</i> (378) Eastern Ringed Plover		M, S?
156	<i>Charadrius dubius curonicus</i> (379) Little Ringed Plover	Merwa	M, CN
157	* <i>Charadrius dubius jerdoni</i> (380) Little Ringed Plover	Merwa	R, O
158	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus alexandrinus</i> (381) Kentish Plover		PM, U
159	<i>Charadrius mongolus atrifrons</i> (384) Lesser Sand Plover		M, UN

CURLEW, SANDPIPERS, SNIPE

160	<i>Numenius arquata orientalis</i> (388) Curlew	Bada Gulinda	M, ON
161	<i>Limosa limosa limosa</i> (389) Blacktailed Godwit	Jangral	M, ON
162	<i>Tringa erythropus</i> (393) Spotted or Dusky Redshank		M, ON
163	<i>Tringa totanus eurhinus</i> (394) Common Redshank		M, CN
164	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i> (395) Marsh Sandpiper		M, O
165	<i>Tringa nebularia</i> (396) Greenshank	Timtima	M, C
166	<i>Tringa ochropus</i> (397) Green Sandpiper		M, C
167	<i>Tringa glareola</i> (398) Wood Sandpiper	Chupka	M, C
168	<i>Tringa terek</i> (400) Terek Sandpiper		M, S
169	<i>Tringa hypoleucos hypoleucos</i> (401) Common Sandpiper		M, C
170	<i>Arenaria interpres</i> (402) Turnstone		M, S
171	<i>Capella stenura</i> (406) Pintail Snipe		M, U
172	<i>Capella gallinago gallinago</i> (409) Fantail Snipe	Chaha	M, C
173	<i>Capella minima</i> (410) Jack Snipe	Chota Chaha	M, O
174	* <i>Scolopax rusticola rusticola</i> (411) Woodcock	Simteetar	M, S
(175)	<i>Calidris c. canutus</i> * (412?) Knot		M, S?)
176	<i>Calidris minutus</i> (416) Little Stint	Chota Panlowwa	M, CN
177	<i>Calidris temminckii</i> (417) Temminck's Stint		M, CN
178	<i>Calidris alpinus</i> subsp. (420/1?) Dunlin		M, U
179	<i>Calidris testaceus</i> (422) Curlew-Sandpiper		M, ON
(180)	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i> subsp. (424/5?) Broadbilled Sandpiper		M, S?)
181	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i> (426) Ruff and Reeve	Bagbad	PM, ON
182	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i> (428) Rednecked Phalarope		M, S
183	<i>Rostratula benghalensis benghalensis</i> (429) Painted Snipe	Raj Chaha	R, UN

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STILT, AVOCET, STONE PLOVERS

184	<i>Himantopus himantopus himantopus</i> (430) Blackwinged Stilt	Gaz Paon	MR, CN
185	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i> (432) Avocet	Kusya Chaha	M, ON
186	<i>Burhinus oediconemus indicus</i> (436) Stone Curlew	Karwanak	R, O
187	* <i>Esacus magnirostris recurvirostris</i> (437) Great Stone Plover	Bada Karwanak	R, O

COURSER, PRATINCOLES

188	<i>Cursorius coromandelicus</i> (440) Indian Courser	Nulri	R, O
189	<i>Glareola pratincola maldivarum</i> (443) Collared Pratincole		LMR, O
190	<i>Glareola lactea</i> (444) Small Indian Pratincole		R, O

GULLS AND TERNS

191	<i>Larus argentatus heuglini</i> (450) Yellowlegged Herring Gull	Dhumra	M, U
192	<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i> (453) Great Blackheaded Gull	Dhumra	M, O
193	<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i> (454) Brownheaded Gull	Dhumra	M, U
194	* <i>Larus ridibundus ridibundus</i> (455) Blackheaded Gull	Dhumra	M, O
195	<i>Chlidonias hybrida indica</i> (458) Whiskered Tern	Ganga Cheel	R, O
(196)	* <i>Chlidonias leucoptera</i> (459?) Whitewinged Black Tern		M, S?)
(197)	<i>Chlidonias niger niger</i> (459a) Black Tern		S?)
198	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica nilotica</i> (460) Gullbilled Tern		?, CN
199	* <i>Hydroprogne caspia caspia</i> (462) Caspian Tern		M, S
200	<i>Sterna aurantia</i> (463) Indian River Tern		R, C
(201)	* <i>Sterna hirundo hirundo</i> (464?) Common Tern		S?)
202	<i>Sterna acuticauda</i> (470) Blackbellied Tern		R, C
203	<i>Sterna albifrons</i> subsp. (475/??) Little Tern		R, UN
204	* <i>Rynchopa albicollis</i> (484) Indian Skimmer	Panchira	R, O

SANDGROUSE

205	<i>Pterocles exustus erlangeri</i> (487) Indian Sandgrouse	Bhat Teetur	R, ON
206	* <i>Pterocles orientalis orientalis</i> (489) Imperial Sandgrouse		M, ON
207	* <i>Pterocles indicus indicus</i> (492) Closebarred or Painted Sandgrouse	Bhat Ban	R, U

PIGEONS, DOVES

208	<i>Treron phoenicoptera phoenicoptera</i> (503) Green Pigeon	Harial	R, ON
209	<i>Columba livia intermedia</i> (517) Blue Rock Pigeon	Kabutar	R, C
210	<i>Columba eversmanni</i> * (518) Eastern Stock Pigeon		M, ON

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- 211 *Streptopelia orientalis meena* (531) Rufous Turtle Dove *Barko Fakhta* M, U
 212 *Streptopelia decaocto decaocto* (534) Indian Ring Dove *Panduk* R, C
 213 *Streptopelia tranquebaria tranquebaria* (535) Red Turtle Dove
Girvi Fakhta R, O
 214 *Streptopelia chinensis suratensis* (537) Spotted Dove *Chiitta Fakhta* R, U
 215 *Streptopelia senegalensis cambayensis* (541) Little Brown Dove
Chota Fakhta R, C

PARAKEETS

- 216 **Psittacula eupatria nipalensis* (545) Large Indian or Alexandrine
Parakeet Rai Tota R, U
 217 *Psittacula krameri borealis* (549) Roseringed Parakeet *Tota* R, CN
 218 **Psittacula cyanocephala bengalensis* (557) Blossomheaded Parakeet
Tut LM, UN

CUCKOOS

- 219 *Clamator jacobinus serratus* (570) Pied Crested Cuckoo *Chatak* BM, C
 220 *Cuculus varius varius* (573) Common Hawk-Cuckoo, Brain-fever Bird
Papiya MR, C
 (221) **Cuculus micropterus micropterus* (576?) Indian Cuckoo
Kyphal-Pakka S?)
 222 **Cuculus canorus canorus* (578) Cuckoo *Phuphu* PM, U
 (223) **Cuculus saturatus* (580?) Himalayan Cuckoo S?)
 (224) **Cacomantis merulinus passerinus* (584) Indian Plaintive Cuckoo S?)
 225 *Eudynamis scolopacea scolopacea* (590) Koel *Koel* BM?, C
 226 *Taccocua leschenaultii sirkee* (596) Sirkeer Cuckoo *Jungli Tota* R, U
 227 *Centropus sinensis sinensis* (600) Crow-Pheasant or Coucal *Mahoka* R, C
 228 **Centropus sinensis parroti* (602) Crow-Pheasant or Coucal R, C

OWLS

- 229 **Tyto alba stertens* (606) Barn Owl *Ullu* R, U
 230 *Otus scops sunia* (616) Scops Owl ?, U
 231 *Otus bakkamoena stewarti* (621) Collared Scops Owl
Tharkavi Choghud R, U
 232 *Bubo bubo bengalensis* (627) Great Horned, or Eagle, Owl *Ghughu* R, U
 233 *Bubo coromandus coromandus* (630) Dusky Horned Owl
Jungli Ghughu R, U

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- 234 *Bubo ceylonensis leschenault* (631) Brown Fish Owl
Amrai Ka Ghughu R?, U
 235 *Athene brama indica* (650) Spotted Owllet *Chughad* R, C
 (236) **Strix ocellata* (657?) Mottled Wood Owl S?)
 237 *Asio flammeus flammeus* (664) Shorteared Owl M, U

NIGHTJARS

- 238 *Caprimulgus indicus indicus* (671) Indian Jungle Nightjar *Chhippak* R, U
 239 *Caprimulgus mahrattensis* (674) Sykes's Nightjar LM?
 240 **Caprimulgus macrurus albonotatus* (675) Longtailed Nightjar M, U
 241 *Caprimulgus asiaticus asiaticus* (680) Common Indian Nightjar
Dabchiri B, M
 242 *Caprimulgus affinis monticola* (682) Franklin's or Allied Nightjar PM, U

SWIFTS

- 243 *Apus melba* subsp. (693/695?) Alpine Swift LM?, U
 244 *Apus affinis affinis* (703) House Swift *Ababeel* R, CN
 245 *Cypsiurus parvus batasiensis* (707) Palm Swift U?

KINGFISHERS

- 246 *Ceryle rudis leucomelanura* (719) Lesser Pied Kingfisher *Kilkila* R, C
 247 **Alcedo atthis pallasii* (722) Common Kingfisher *Chhota Kilkila* M, C
 248 *Alcedo atthis bengalensis* (723) Common Kingfisher R, C
 249 *Pelargopsis c. capensis** (730) Brownheaded Storkbilled Kingfisher S
 250 **Halcyon smyrnensis smyrnensis* (735) Whitebreasted Kingfisher
Bada Kilkila R, C
 251 *Halcyon smyrnensis fusca** (736) Indian Whitebreasted Kingfisher LM?
 252 *Halcyon pileata** (739) Blackcapped Kingfisher LM, U

BEE-EATERS

- 253 *Merops superciliosus persicus* (747) Bluecheeked Bee-eater
Bada Patringa BM, ON
 254 *Merops philippinus philippinus* (748) Bluetailed Bee-eater BM?, CN
 255 *Merops orientalis orientalis* (750) Green Bee-eater *Patringa* R+LM, CN

ROLLERS, HOPOES

- 256 *Coracias garrulus semenowi* (754) Kashmir Roller PM?
 257 *Coracias benghalensis benghalensis* (755) Indian Roller or Blue Jay
Nilkant R, C

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258	* <i>Upupa epops epops</i> (763) Hoopoe	<i>Hudhud</i>	M, C
259	* <i>Upupa epops saturata</i> (764)	Hoopoe	M, C
260	<i>Upupa epops ceylonensis</i> (765)	Hoopoe	R, C

HORN BILLS

261	<i>Tockus birostris</i> (767)	Common Grey Hornbill	<i>Dhandmar</i>	R, C
262	* <i>Anthracoceros malabaricus malabaricus</i> (774)	Indian Pied Hornbill		M, U

BARBETS, WRYNECK

263	* <i>Megalaima zeylanica caniceps</i> (780)	Green Barbet	<i>Bada basanta</i>	R, C
264	<i>Megalaima haemacephala indica</i> (792)	Crimsonbreasted Barbet,		
		Coppersmith	<i>Chhota basanta</i>	R, C
265	<i>Jynx torquilla torquilla</i> (786)	Wryneck	<i>Gardan evengtha</i>	M, O

WOODPECKERS

266	<i>Dinopium benghalense benghalense</i> (819)	Lesser Goldenbacked		
		Woodpecker	<i>Katphora</i>	R, C
267	<i>Picoides mahrattensis mahrattensis</i> (847)	Yellowfronted Pied		
		Woodpecker		R, C
268	<i>Picoides nanus nanus*</i> (851)	Northern Pygmy Woodpecker		O

PITTA

269	<i>Pitta brachyura brachyura</i> (867)	Indian Pitta	<i>Naorang</i>	O
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LARKS

270	<i>Mirafra erythroptera sindiana</i> (875)	Redwinged Bush Lark		R, U
271	<i>Eremopterix grisea</i> (878)	Ashycrowned Finch-Lark	<i>Duri</i>	R, C
272	* <i>Eremopterix nigriceps affinis</i> (879)	Blackcrowned Finch-Lark		S
273	<i>Ammomanes phoenicurus phoenicurus</i> (882)	Rufoustailed Finch-Lark		
			<i>Aggia</i>	?, U
274	<i>Calandrella cinerea longipennis</i> (885)	Short-tailed Lark	<i>Bagheri</i>	M, ON
275	* <i>Calandrella raytal raytal</i> (891)	Sand Lark	<i>Retal</i>	R, C
276	* <i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i> subsp. (—)	Eastern Calandra Lark		S
277	<i>Galerida cristata magna</i> (898)	Yarkand Crested Lark		M, U?
278	<i>Galerida cristata chendoola</i> (899)	Crested Lark	<i>Chendul</i>	R, C
279	<i>Galerida deva*</i> (902)	Sykes's Crested Lark		R, U?
280	* <i>Alauda arvensis dulcivox</i> (903)	Skylark		M, U
281	<i>Alauda gulgula gulgula</i> (907)	Eastern Skylark	<i>Bhurut</i>	R, C

MARTINS, SWALLOWS

282	<i>Riparia riparia indica</i> (910a)	Indian Collared Sand Martin		?
283	<i>Riparia paludicola chinensis</i> (912)	Plain Sand Martin	<i>Mati ababil</i>	R, CN
(284)	* <i>Hirundo rupestris</i> (913?)	Crag Martin		M, S?)
285	<i>Hirundo concolor concolor</i> (914)	Dusky Crag Martin	<i>Chatan ababil</i>	R, O
286	<i>Hirundo rustica rustica</i> (916)	Western Swallow		PM + M, ON
287	<i>Hirundo rustica gutturalis</i> (917)	Eastern Swallow	<i>Ababil</i>	PM + M, ON
288	<i>Hirundo smithii filifera</i> (921)	Wiretailed Swallow	<i>Leishra</i>	R, C
289	<i>Hirundo fluvicola</i> (922)	Indian Cliff Swallow	<i>Nahar ababil</i>	R, ON
290	* <i>Hirundo daurica nipalensis</i> (925)	Striated Swallow		M, ON
291	* <i>Hirundo daurica japonica</i> (926)	Striated Swallow		M, O
292	<i>Hirundo daurica erythropgyia</i> (927)	Striated Swallow	<i>Masjid ababil</i>	R, C

SHRIKES

293	<i>Lanius excubitor lahtora</i> (933)	Grey Shrike	<i>Safed latora</i>	R, C
294	<i>Lanius vittatus vittatus</i> (940)	Baybacked Shrike	<i>Lal lahtora</i>	R, C
295	<i>Lanius collurio isabellinus</i> (943)	Pale Brown Shrike		M, O
(296)	* <i>Lanius tephronotus</i> subsp. (944/5?)			M, S?)
297	<i>Lanius schach erythronotus</i> (946)	Rufousbacked Shrike	<i>Mattiya latora</i>	R + M, C
298	<i>Lanius cristatus cristatus</i> (949)	Brown Shrike		M, O

ORIOLES

299	<i>Oriolus oriolus kundoo</i> (953)	Golden Oriole	<i>Peelak</i>	BM, C
300	<i>Oriolus zanthornus</i> subsp. (958/9?)	Blackheaded Oriole		S

DRONGOS, SWALLOW-SHRIKE

301	<i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i> subsp. (962/3?)	Black Drongo or King-Crow		
			<i>Kotwal</i>	R, C
302	* <i>Dicrurus leucophaeus longicaudatus</i> (965)	Grey or Ashy Drongo		M, O
303	<i>Dicrurus caerulescens caerulescens</i> (967)	Whitebellied Drongo		
			<i>Pahari buchanga</i>	M, U
(304)	* <i>Dicrurus paradiseus grandis</i> (976?)	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo		
			<i>Bhimraj</i>	S?)
(305)	* <i>Artamus fuscus</i> (982?)	Ashy Swallow Shrike		S?)

MYNA, STARLINGS

306	* <i>Sturnus malabaricus malabaricus</i> (987)	Greyheaded Myna	<i>Pawai</i>	LM?, U
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- 307 *Sturnus pagodarum* (994) Blackheaded or Brahminy Myna
Kalasir myna R, CN
- 308 *Sturnus roseus* (996) Rosy Pastor Tilyer PM, CN
- 309 *Sturnus vulgaris poltaratskyi* (997) Starling Nakshi tilyer M, CN
- 310 *Sturnus contra contra* (1002) Pied Myna Ablak R, C
- 311 *Acridotheres tristis tristis* (1006) Common Myna Desi myna R, C
- 312 *Acridotheres ginginianus* (1008) Bank Myna Ganga myna R, CN

TREE-PIE, CROWS

- 313 *Dendrocitta vagabunda vagabunda* (1032) Tree-Pie Mahalat R, O
- 314 *Corvus splendens splendens* (1049) House Crow Kowwa R, CN
- (315) **Corvus frugilegus frugilegus* (1052?) Rook M, S?)
- 316 *Corvus macrorhynchos culminatus* (1057) Jungle Crow Jungli kowwa R, U
- 317 **Corvus corax subcorax* (1059) Raven Domkak M, S

CUCKOO-SHRIKE, MINIVETS

- 318 *Tephrodornis pondicerianus pallidus* (1069) Common Wood Shrike
Keroula R, C
- 319 **Coracina novaehollandiae* subsp. (1072/3?) Large Cuckoo-Shrike
Kasya ?, U
- 320 *Coracina melanoptera sykesi** (1079) Peninsular Blackheaded Cuckoo-
Shrike Jangli kasya ?R, U
- (321) *Pericrocotus flammeus* subsp. (1080/3?) Orange/Scarlet Minivet S?)
- 322 *Pericrocotus brevirostris brevirostris* (1084) Shortbilled Minivet M, U
- 323 **Pericrocotus roseus roseus* (1089) Rosy Minivet M, S
- 324 *Pericrocotus cinnamomeus peregrinus* (1091) Small Minivet Rajalal R, C
- 325 *Pericrocotus erythropygus erythropygus* (1096) Whitebellied Minivet
Safed rajalal R, U

IORA, GREEN BULBUL

- 326 *Aegithina nigrolutea* (1102) Marshall's Iora Shaubeegi R, U
- 327 **Chloropsis aurifrons* subsp. (1103/4?) Goldfronted Chloropsis
Harewa S?

BULBULS

- 328 *Pycnonotus jocosus* subsp. (1119/21?) Redwhiskered Bulbul
Pahari bulbul R, O
- 329 *Pycnonotus leucogenys leucotis* (1123) Whitecheeked Bulbul
Kushandra R,

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- 330 *Pycnonotus cafer humayuni* (1127) Redvented Bulbul Bulbul R, C
- 331 *Pycnonotus luteolus luteolus* (1138) Whitebrowed Bulbul R?, U

BABBLERS

- (332) **Dumetia hyperythra* subsp. (1219/21?) Rufousbellied Babbler S?)
- 333 *Chrysomma sinensis hypoleuca* (1230) Yelloweyed Babbler Bulal
chasm R, ON
- 334 *Turdoides caudatus caudatus* (1254) Common Babbler Chilchil R, CN
- 335 **Turdoides earlei earlei* (1256) Striated Babbler Dumri R, UN
- 336 *Turdoides malcolmi* (1258) Large Grey Babbler Bhaina R, CN
- 337 *Turdoides striatus sirdianus* (1261) Jungle Babbler Satbhai R, CN

FLYCATCHERS

- (338) **Muscicapa latirostris* (1407?) Brown Flycatcher Zakki M, S?)
- (339) **Muscicapa ruficauda* (1409?) Rufoustailed Flycatcher S?)
- 340 *Muscicapa parva parva* (1411) Redbreasted Flycatcher Turra M, C
- 341 *Muscicapa superciliaris superciliaris* (1421) Whitebrowed Blue
Flycatcher M, S
- 342 *Muscicapa tickelliae tickelliae** (1442) Tickell's Blue Flycatcher R?, S
- 343 **Muscicapa thalassina thalassina* (1445) Verditer Flycatcher PM, U
- 344 *Culicicapa ceylonensis calochrysea* (1448) Greyheaded Flycatcher M, O
- 345 *Rhipidura aureola aureola* (1451) Whitebrowed Fantail Flycatcher
Nachan R, C
- 346 *Terpsiphone paradisi* subsp. (1460/1?) Paradise Flycatcher
Shah bulbul M + RO

WARBLERS, LEAF WARBLERS

- 347 *Cettia cetti albiventris** (1488) Cetti's Warbler M, U
- 348 *Luscinola melanopogon mimica* (1495) Moustached Sedge Warbler R?, O
- (349) *Cisticola exilis erythrocephala** (1496) Redheaded Fantail Warbler S?)
- 350 *Cisticola juncidis cursitans* (1498) Streaked Fantail Warbler
Ghaski-phutki R, C
- 351 **Prinia hodgsonii hodgsonii* (1503) Franklin's Longtail Warbler Phutki R, C
- 352 *Prinia buchanani* (1506) Rufousfronted Longtail Warbler R, O
- 353 **Prinia gracilis lepida* (1508) Streaked, or Slender, Longtail
Warbler Khar phutki R, U
- 354 *Prinia subflava terricolor* (1510) Plain or Tawnyflanked Longtail
Warbler Phutki R, C

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355	<i>Prinia socialis stewarti</i> (1515) Ashy Longtail Warbler	Phutki	R, C
356	* <i>Prinia sylvatica insignis</i> (1520) North-western Jungle Longtail Warbler	Tot-rungi	R, U
(357)	* <i>Prinia burnesii</i> subsp. (1531/2?) Longtail Grass Warbler		S?)
358	<i>Orthotomus sutorius guzuratus</i> (1535) Tailor Bird	Darzee	R, C
359	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i> (1544) Streaked or Temminck's Grasshopper Warbler		M, U
360	* <i>Locustella naevia straminea</i> (1545) Grasshopper Warbler		PM?, U
361	* <i>Chaetornis striatus</i> (1547) Bristled Grass Warbler		R, U
362	<i>Phragmaticola aedon aedon*</i> (1549) Thickbilled Warbler		M, U
363	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus brunnescens</i> (1550)		MR?, O
364	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i> (1556) Blyth's Reed Warbler	Tiktiki	PM, C
365	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i> subsp. (1557/8?) Paddyfield Warbler		M, U
(366)	<i>Acrocephalus concinens</i> subsp.* (1559/60?) Bluntwinged Paddyfield Warbler		M, ?)
367	<i>Hippolais caligata</i> subsp. (1562/3?) Booted Warbler		PM, C
368	<i>Sylvia hortensis jerdoni</i> (1556) Orphean Warbler		M, U
369	<i>Sylvia communis icterops</i> (1566) Indian Whitethroat		M, U
370	<i>Sylvia curruca blythi</i> (1567) Lesser Whitethroat		M, C
371	<i>Sylvia curruca althaea</i> (1570) Hume's Lesser Whitethroat		S
372	<i>Sylvia nana</i> (1571) Desert Warbler		M, U
373	<i>Phylloscopus collybita tristis</i> (1575) Brown Leaf Warbler or Chiff-chaff		M, C
(374)	* <i>Phylloscopus neglectus</i> (1577) Plain Leaf Warbler		S?)
375	<i>Phylloscopus tyleri*</i> (1578) Tytler's Leaf Warbler		PM, U
(376)	<i>Phylloscopus affinis affinis</i> (1579?) Tickell's Leaf Warbler		M, ?)
(377)	<i>Phylloscopus subaffinis arcanus*</i> (1580) Grant's Leaf Warbler		M, S?)
378	<i>Phylloscopus griseolus</i> (1581) Olivaceous Leaf Warbler		PM, U
(379)	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i> subsp.* (1584/6?) Dusky Leaf Warbler		M, S?)
380	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus humei</i> (1590) Plain or Yellowbrowed Leaf Warbler		M, C
381	<i>Phylloscopus subviridis</i> (1593) Brooks's Leaf Warbler		M, U
(382)	<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i> subsp.* (1594/6?) Pallas's Leaf Warbler		M, S?)
383	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i> subsp. (1602/4?) Dull Green Leaf Warbler		PM, C
384	* <i>Phylloscopus trochiloides nitidus</i> (1605) Bright Green Leaf Warbler		M, C
385	<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis occipitalis</i> (1606) Large Crowned Leaf Warbler		M, U

CHATS, THRUSHES

386	<i>Erithacus calliope</i> (1643) Rubythroat		M, U
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387	<i>Erithacus svecicus pallidogularis</i> (1645) Bluethroat	Nilkanthi	M, O
388	<i>Copsychus saularis saularis</i> (1661) Magpie-Robin	Dhaiyal	R, LM
389	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros phoenicuroides</i> (1671) Black Redstart		
		Thirthira	M, C
390	<i>Cercomela fusca</i> (1692) Brown Rock Chat	Dauma	R, C
391	<i>Saxicola torquata indica</i> (1697) Collared Bush Chat	Kharpidda	M, C
392	<i>Saxicola caprata burmanica</i> (1701) Pied Bush Chat		R, C
(393)	* <i>Saxicola ferrea</i> (1705?) Dark-grey Bush Chat		S?)
394	* <i>Oenanthe isabellina</i> (1706) Isabelline Wheatear		M, O
(395)	* <i>Oenanthe xanthopygma kingi</i> (1707?) Redtailed Chat		S?)
396	<i>Oenanthe deserti deserti</i> (1710) Desert Chat or Desert Wheatear		M, U
397	* <i>Oenanthe picata</i> (1712) Pied Chat		M, U
398	<i>Saxicoloides fulicata cambaiensis</i> (1717) Indian Robin	Kalchuri	R, C
399	<i>Monticola cinchlorhynchus</i> (1723) Blueheaded Rock Thrush		M, S
400	<i>Monticola solitarius pandoo</i> (1726) Blue Rock Thrush		M, O
401	<i>Zoothera citrina citrina</i> (1733) Orangeheaded Ground Thrush		M, U
402	<i>Turdus unicolor</i> (1748) Tickell's Thrush	Desi pawai	M, U
403	<i>Turdus bouboul*</i> (1750) Greywinged Blackbird	Kasturi	M, S
404	<i>Turdus ruficollis atrogularis</i> (1763) Blackthroated Thrush		M, O

TITS, TITMICE

405	<i>Parus major stupae</i> (1794) Grey Tit		R?, U
406	* <i>Cephalopyrus flammiceps flammiceps</i> (1815) Western Firecapped Tit		M, U

NUTHATCHES, CREEPERS

407	<i>Sitta castanea castanea</i> (1830) Chestnutbellied Nuthatch		R, U
408	* <i>Tichodroma muraria nepalensis</i> (1839) Wall Creeper		M, U
409	<i>Salpornis spilonotus spilonotus</i> (1841) Spotted Grey Creeper		R, U
(410)	* <i>Certhia himalayana himalayana</i> (1847?) Himalayan Tree Creeper		S?)

PIPITS

411	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i> subsp. (1852/3?) Hodgson's Tree Pipit	Musarichli	M, O
412	<i>Anthus trivialis</i> subsp. (1854/5?) Tree Pipit		M, C(?)
413	<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae richardi</i> (1857) Richard's Pipit		M, O
414	<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae waitei</i> (1858) Paddyfield Pipit	Charchari	R, C
415	<i>Anthus campestris</i> subsp. (1861/2?) Tawny Pipit		M, U
416	<i>Anthus godlewskii*</i> (1863) Blyth's Pipit		M, U
417	* <i>Anthus cervinus</i> (1864) Redthroated Pipit	Lal gala chillu	S?
418	<i>Anthus roseatus</i> (1865) Hodgson's or Vinaceousbreasted Pipit		M, ?

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419	* <i>Anthus similis</i> subsp. (1866/7?)	Brown Rock Pipit	M, O
(420)	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i> subsp. (1871/2?)	Water Pipit	S?)
421	<i>Motacilla indica</i> (1874)	Forest Wagtail	M, S
422	<i>Motacilla flava thunbergi</i> (1875)	Greyheaded Yellow Wagtail	Pilkya M, C
423	<i>Motacilla flava beema</i> (1876)	Blueheaded Yellow Wagtail	M, C
424	<i>Motacilla flava melanogrisea</i> (1878)	Turkestan Blackheaded Yellow Wagtail	Pilamanoda M, U
425	* <i>Motacilla flava leucocephala</i> (1879)	Whiteheaded Yellow Wagtail	M, S
426	<i>Motacilla citreola citreola</i> (1881)	Yellowheaded Wagtail	M, O
427	<i>Motacilla citreola calcarata</i> (1883)	Blackbacked Yellowheaded Wagtail	M, C
428	<i>Motacilla caspica caspica</i> (1884)	Grey Wagtail	M, O
429	<i>Motacilla alba dukhunensis</i> (1885)	Pied or White Wagtail	Dhoban M, C
430	* <i>Motacilla alba personata</i> (1886)	Masked Wagtail	M, O
431	<i>Motacilla maderaspatensis</i> (1891)	Large Pied Wagtail	Khanjan R, C

FLOWERPECKERS, SUNBIRDS, WHITE-EYE

432	<i>Dicaeum agile agile</i> (1892)	Thickbilled Flowerpecker	R?
433	<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos erythrorhynchos</i> (1899)	Tickell's Flowerpecker	R?
434	<i>Nectarinia asiatica asiatica</i> (1917)	Purple Sunbird	Shakar khora R, C
435	<i>Zosterops palpebrosa palpebrosa</i> (1933)	White-eye	Baboona R, C

SPARROWS, WEAVER BIRDS, BUNTINGS

436	<i>Passer domesticus indicus</i> (1938)	House Sparrow	Chirri R, C
437	<i>Passer domesticus parkini</i> * (1939)	Kashmir House Sparrow	M, C
438	<i>Passer domesticus bactrianus</i> * (1939a)	Turkestan House Sparrow	M, U?
439	<i>Passer hispaniolensis transcaspicus</i> (1940)	Spanish Sparrow	M, ON
440	<i>Petronia xanthocollis xanthocollis</i> (1949)	Yellowthroated Sparrow	Jungli-chiria R, C
441	<i>Ploceus philippinus philippinus</i> (1957)	Baya	R, CN
442	<i>Ploceus benghalensis</i> (1961)	Blackthroated Weaver Bird	Sarbo baya R, O
443	<i>Ploceus manyar flaviceps</i> (1962)	Streaked Weaver Bird	Telia baya R, O
444	<i>Estrilda amandava amandava</i> (1964)	Red Munia, or Amadavat	Lal munia R, ON
445	<i>Lonchura malabarica malabarica</i> (1966)	Whitethroated Munia	Charakka R, CN
446	<i>Lonchura striata</i> subsp. (1967/8?)	Whitebacked Munia	?
447	<i>Lonchura punctulata punctulata</i> (1974)	Spotted Munia	Telsa Munia R, UN

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448	<i>Lonchura malacca</i> subsp. (1976/8?)	Blackheaded Munia	S
449	* <i>Rhodopechys githaginea crassirostris</i> (2006)	Trumpeter Bullfinch	S
450	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus roseatus</i> (2011)	Common Rosefinch	Lal tuti PM, O
451	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i> (2043)	Blackheaded Bunting	Gandam S
452	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i> (2044)	Redheaded Bunting	Lalsir gandam P M, O
453	<i>Emberiza stewarti</i> (2048)	Whitecapped Bunting	Safedsir gandam M, O
(454)	* <i>Emberiza hortulana</i> (2049)	Ortolon Bunting	M, S)
455	* <i>Emberiza buchanani buchanani</i> (2050)	Greynecked Bunting	Jamjohara M, U
456	* <i>Emberiza cia par</i> (2051)	Rock Bunting	M, U
(457)	<i>Emberiza fucata</i> subsp.* (2055/a?)	Greyheaded Bunting	S?)
(458)	* <i>Emberiza striolata striolata</i> (2057?)	Striolated Bunting	S)
(459)	* <i>Emberiza schoeniclus pallidior</i> (2058?)	Central Asian Reed Bunting	M, S?)
460	<i>Melophus lathami subcristatus</i> (2060)	Crested Bunting	LM, U

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